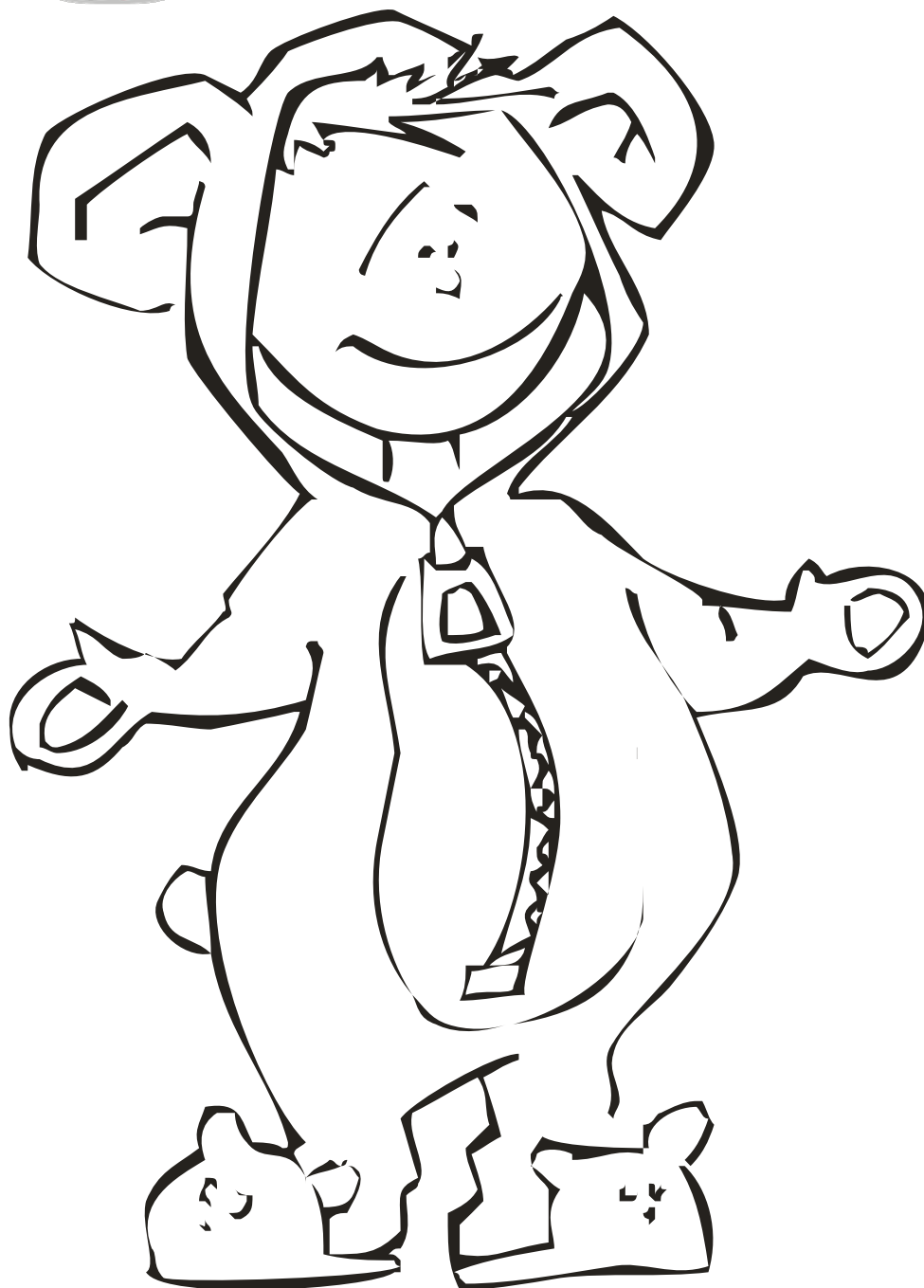


Klub Misia Bo



Miś Bo